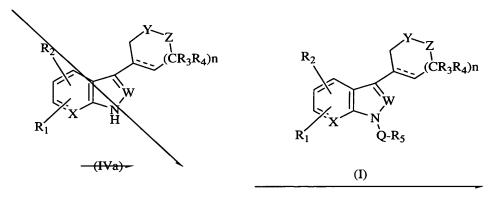
IN THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A compound of formula I



wherein

Q is $SO_2\tau$ CO, $CONR_{24}\tau$, $CSNR_{25}$ or CH_2 ;

W is N or CR;

X is N or CR, with the proviso that when W is N then X must be N;

Y is NR, or CR,R,0;

n is an integer of 1 [[or 2]];

- Z is NR_{11} or $CR_{12}R_{13}$ with the proviso that when n is 1, Q is SO_{2} , CO or CH_{2} and W is CR_{6} then Z must be $CR_{12}R_{13}$ and with the further provisos that when Y is NR_{8} then Z must be $CR_{12}R_{13}$ and at least one of Y and Z must be NR_{8} or NR_{11} ;
- R_1 , R_2 and R_7 are each independently H, halogen, CN, OCO_2R_{14} , CO_2R_{15} , $CONR_{29}R_{30}$, $CNR_{16}NR_{17}R_{18}$, SO_mR_{19} , $NR_{20}R_{21}$, OR_{22} , COR_{23} or a C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl, cycloheteroalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group each optionally substituted;
- R_3 , R_4 , R_9 , R_{10} , R_{12} and R_{13} are each independently H or an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl group;
- R_s is an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group;

m is 0 or an integer of 1 or 2;

- R_6 is H, halogen, or an optionally substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, aryl or heteroaryl group;
- R_8 and R_{11} are each independently H, $CNR_{26}NR_{27}R_{28}$ or a C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl, cycloheteralkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group each optionally substituted;
- R₁₄, R₁₅, R₂₂ and R₂₃ are each independently H or an optionally substituted C₁-C₆alkyl, C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₂-C₆alkynyl, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl, cycloheteroalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group;
- R₁₉ is an optionally substituted C₁-C₆alkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group;
- R_{24} and R_{25} are each independently H or an optionally substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group; and $\underline{---}$ represents a single bond or a double bond; or the stereoisomers thereof or the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.
- 2. (Original) The compound according to claim 1 wherein Y is $NR_{\rm g}$.
 - 3. (Cancelled)
- 4. (Original) The compound according to claim 1 wherein W is N.
 - 5. (Cancelled)
- 6. (Original) The compound according to claim 4 wherein Z is NR_{11} .
- 7. (Currently Amended) The compound according to claim [[5]] $\underline{1}$ wherein Q is SO_2 and R_s is an optionally substituted aryl or heteroaryl group.
- 8. (Original) The compound according to claim 7 wherein X is CH and ____ represents a single bond.

(Currently Amended) The compound according to claim 1 9. selected from the group consisting of: 1 (phenylsulfonyl) 3 (piperidin 4 yl) 1H indazole; 1 (4 nitrophenyl<u>sulfonyl</u>) 3 (piperidin 4 yl) 1H indazole; 1 (4 fluorophenylgulfonyl) 3 (piperidin 4 yl) 1H indazole; 1 (3,4 dimethoxyphenylsulfonyl) 3 (piperidin 4 yl) 1Hindazole; 1 phenylsulfonyl 3 (1 methylpiperidin 4 yl) 1H indazole; 1 phenylsulfonyl 3 (1 methyl 1,2,3,6 tetrahydropyridin 4 yl) 1H indazole: 1 phenylsulfonyl 3 (1 methylazepan 4 yl) 1H pyrrolo[2,3 b]pyridine; 1 phenylsulfonyl 3 (1 methylazepan 4 yl) 1H indole; 1 phenylsulfonyl 5 fluoro 3 (1 methylazepan 4 yl) 1H indole; 1 phenylsulfonyl 3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) 1H indole; 1 phenylsulfonyl 3 (1 methyl 2,5,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 v1) 1H indole; 1 phenylsulfonyl 3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 v1) 1H pyrrolo[2,3 b]pyridine; 1 phenylsulfonyl 5 fluoro 3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro 1Hazepin 4 yl) 1H indole; 1 phenylsulfonyl 5 fluoro 3 (1 methyl 2,5,6,7 tetrahydro 1Hazepin 4 yl) 1H indole; 1 phenylsulfonyl 5 chloro 3 (1 methylpiperidin 4 yl) 1H indazole: 5 methoxy 3 (1 methyl 1,2,3,6 tetrahydropyridin 4 yl) 1 (naphth 1 yl sulfonyl) 1H indazole; 3 (1 methylazepan 4 yl) 1 (naphth 1 yl sulfonyl) 1H pyrrolo[2,3 b]pyridine; 3 (1 methylazepan 4 yl) 1 (naphth 1 yl sulfonyl) 1H indole; 1 (benzo[b] thien 4 ylsulfonyl) 5 fluoro 3 (1 methylazepan 4 v1) 1H indole; 8 [3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) indole 1 sulfonvll quinoline; 3 (1 methyl 2,5,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) 1 (naphth 1 ylsulfonyl) 1H indole; 8 [3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) pyrrolo[2,3

b]pyridine 1 sulfonyl] quinoline;

- 8-[5 fluoro-3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl)indole 1 sulfonyl] quinoline;
- 5 fluoro 3 (1 methyl 2,5,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) 1 (naphth 1 ylsulfonyl) 1H indole;
- 5 chloro 1 (3 fluorophenylsulfonyl) 3 piperidin 4 yl 1H indazole;
- 5 methoxy 1 (naphth 1 ylsulfonyl) 3 (1,2,2 trimethyl 1,2,3,6 tetrahydro pyridin 4 yl) 1H indazole;
- 1 (naphth 1 ylsulfonyl) 3 (1 phenethyl azepan 4 yl) 1H pyrrolo[2,3 b]pyridine;
- 3 azepan 4 yl 1 (naphth 1 ylsulfonyl) 1H indole;
- 3 azepan 4 yl 1 (3 chloro 5 methyl benzo[b]thien 2
 ylsulfonyl) 5 fluoro 1H indole;
- 8 [3 (1 phenethyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) indole 1 sulfonyl] quinoline;
- 3 [1 (3,3 dimethylbutyl) 2,5,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl] 1-(naphth 2 ylsulfonyl) 1H indole;
- 1 (2,3 dichlorophenylsulfonyl) 3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro-1H azepin 4 yl) 1H pyrrolo[2,3]pyridine;
- 1 [(3 chloro 5 methoxyphenylsulfonyl)] 3 (2,2 dimethyl-2,3,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) 5 fluoro 1H indole;
- 3 azepan 4 yl 5 fluoro 1 (naphth 2 ylsulfonyl) 1H indole;
- 1-benzenesulfonyl-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(4-isopropyl-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(5-chloro-thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(3-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(3,4-difluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1Hindole;
- 1-(4-methoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(4-trifluoromethy-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(3-chloro-4-methyl-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(2-chloro-4-trifluoromethyl-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(2-naphthylenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(5-chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;

- 1-(2,6-dichloro-imidazo[2,1-b]thiazole-5-sulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 2-chloro-3-(3-piperidin-3-yl-indole-1-sulfonyl)-imidazo[1,2a]pyridine;
- 2-chloro-3-(3-piperidin-3-yl-indole-1-sulfonyl)benzo[d]imidazo[2,1-b]thiazole;
- 1-(4-isopropyl-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1Hpyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1-(5-chloro-thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1-(3-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-pyrrolo[2,3b]pyridine;
- 1-(3,4-difluoro -benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1Hpyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1-(3-chloro-4-methyl-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1-(2-chloro-4-trifluoromethyl-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1-(2-naphthylenesulfonyl)-3- piperidin-3-yl-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1-(5-chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 2-chloro-3-(3-piperidin-3-yl-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine-1-sulfonyl)-imidazo[1,2-a]pyridine;
- 2-chloro-3-(3-piperidin-3-yl-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine-1-sulfonyl)-benzo[d]imidazo[2,1-b]thiazole; and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.
 - 10. (Cancelled)
 - 11. (Cancelled)
 - 12. (Cancelled)
 - 13 (Cancelled)
 - 14. (Cancelled)

15. (Currently Amended) A pharmaceutical composition which comprises a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier and an effective amount of a compound of formula I

$$R_2$$
 (CR_3R_4)
 R_1
 Q - R_5
 (I)

wherein

Q is SO₂, CO, CONR₂₄, CSNR₂₅ or CH₂;

W is N or CR₆;

X is N or CR, with the proviso that when W is N then X must be N;

Y is NR, or CR,R10;

n is an integer of 1 [[or 2]];

- Z is NR_{11} or $CR_{12}R_{13}$ with the proviso that when n is 1, Q is SO_{2} , CO or CH_{2} and W is CR_{6} then Z must be $CR_{12}R_{13}$ and with the further provisos that when Y is NR_{8} then Z must be $CR_{12}R_{13}$ and at least one of Y and Z must be NR_{8} or NR_{11} ;
- R₁, R₂ and R₇ are each independently H, halogen, CN, OCO₂R₁₄, CO₂R₁₅, CONR₂₉R₃₀, CNR₁₆NR₁₇R₁₈, SO_mR₁₉, NR₂₀R₂₁, OR₂₂, COR₂₃ or a C₁-C₆alkyl, C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₂-C₆alkynyl, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl, cycloheteroalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group each optionally substituted;
- R_3 , R_4 , R_9 , R_{10} , R_{12} and R_{13} are each independently H or an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl group;
- R₅ is an optionally substituted C₁-C₆alkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group;

m is 0 or an integer of 1 or 2;

 R_6 is H, halogen, or an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, C_1-C_6 alkoxy, aryl or heteroaryl group;

 R_8 and R_{11} are each independently H, $CNR_{26}NR_{27}R_{28}$ or a C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl, cycloheteralkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group each optionally substituted;

- R_{14} , R_{15} , R_{22} and R_{23} are each independently H or an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, C_2-C_6 alkenyl, C_3-C_6 cycloalkyl, cycloheteroalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group;
- R_{16} , R_{17} , R_{18} , R_{20} , R_{21} , R_{26} , R_{27} , R_{28} , R_{29} and R_{30} are each independently H or C_1-C_4 alkyl;
- R_{19} is an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group;
- R_{24} and R_{25} are each independently H or an optionally substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group; and $\underline{---}$ represents a single bond or a double bond; or the stereoisomers thereof or the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.
- 16. (Original) The composition according to claim 15 having a formula I compound wherein n is 1; Q is SO_2 ; Y is NR_8 ; and X is CR_7 .
- 17. (Previously Presented) The composition according to claim 15 having a formula I compound wherein Q is SO_2 ; X is CR_7 ; and Z is NR_{71} .
- 18. (Original) The composition according to claim 16 having a formula I compound wherein $R_{\rm s}$ is an optionally substituted aryl group and --- represents a single bond.
- 19. (Currently Amended) The composition according to claim 15 having a formula I compound selected from the group consisting of:

 1 (phenylsulfonyl) 3 (piperidin 4 yl) 1H indazole;

 1 (4 nitrophenylsulfonyl) 3 (piperidin 4 yl) 1H indazole;

 1 (4 fluorophenylsulfonyl) 3 (piperidin 4 yl) 1H indazole;

 1 (3,4 dimethoxyphenylsulfonyl) 3 (piperidin 4 yl) 1H indazole;

 indazole;

- 1 phenylsulfonyl 3 (1 methylazepan 4 yl) 1H pyrrolo[2,3 b]pyridine;
- 1 phenylsulfonyl 3 (1 methylazepan 4 yl) 1H indole;
- 1 phenylsulfonyl 5 fluoro 3 (1 methylazepan 4 yl) 1H indole;
- 1 phenylsulfonyl 3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro-1H azepin 4 yl) 1H indole;
- 1 phenylsulfonyl 3 (1 methyl 2,5,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) 1H indole;
- 1 phenylsulfonyl 3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7-tetrahydro 1H-azepin 4 yl) 1H pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1 phenylsulfonyl 5 fluoro 3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro-1H-azepin 4 yl) 1H indole;
- 1-phenylsulfonyl 5 fluoro 3 (1 methyl 2,5,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) 1H indole;
- 1 phenylsulfonyl 5 chloro 3 (1 methylpiperidin 4 yl) 1H
 indazole;
- 5 methoxy 3 (1 methyl 1,2,3,6 tetrahydropyridin 4 yl) 1 (naphth 1 yl sulfonyl) 1H indazole;
- 3 (1 methylazepan 4 yl) 1 (naphth 1 yl sulfonyl) 1Hpyrrolo[2,3 b]pyridine;
- 3 (1 methylazepan 4 yl) 1 (naphth 1 yl sulfonyl) 1H indole;
- 1 (benzo[b]thien 4 ylsulfonyl) 5 fluoro 3 (1 methylazepan 4 yl) 1H indole;
- 8 [3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7-tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) indole 1 sulfonyl] quinoline;
- 3 (1 methyl 2,5,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) 1 (naphth 1 ylsulfonyl) 1H indole;
- 8 [3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) pyrrolo[2,3 b]pyridine 1 sulfonyl] quinoline;
- 8 [5 fluoro 3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl)
 indole 1 sulfonyl] quinoline;
- 5 fluoro 3 (1 methyl 2,5,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) 1 (naphth 1 ylsulfonyl) 1H indole;
- 5 chloro 1 (3 fluorophenylsulfonyl) 3 piperidin 4 yl 1H indazole:
- 5-methoxy-1 (naphth 1-ylsulfonyl) 3 (1,2,2-trimethyl 1,2,3,6-tetrahydro-pyridin 4-yl) 1H indazole;
- 1 (naphth 1 ylsulfonyl) 3 (1 phenethyl azepan 4 yl) 1H
 pyrrolo[2,3 b]pyridine;

- 3 azepan 4 yl 1 (naphth 1 ylsulfonyl) 1H indole;
- 3 azepan 4 yl 1 (3 chloro-5-methyl benzo[b]thien 2
 ylsulfonyl) 5 fluoro 1H indole;
- 8 [3 (1 phenethyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) indole 1 sulfonyl] quinoline;
- 3 [1 (3,3 dimethylbutyl) 2,5,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl] 1 (naphth 2 ylsulfonyl) 1H indole;
- 1 (2,3 dichlorophenylsulfonyl) 3 (1 methyl 2,3,6,7 tetrahydro-1H azepin 4 yl) 1H pyrrolo[2,3]pyridine;
- 1 [(3 chloro 5 methoxyphenylsulfonyl)] 3 (2,2 dimethyl-2,3,6,7 tetrahydro 1H azepin 4 yl) 5 fluoro 1H indole;
- 3-azepan 4 yl 5 fluoro 1 (naphth 2 ylsulfonyl) 1H indole;
- 1-benzenesulfonyl-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(4-isopropyl-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(5-chloro-thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(3-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(3,4-difluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1Hindole;
- 1-(4-methoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(4-trifluoromethy-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(3-chloro-4-methyl-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(2-chloro-4-trifluoromethyl-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(2-naphthylenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(5-chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-3piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 1-(2,6-dichloro-imidazo[2,1-b]thiazole-5-sulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-indole;
- 2-chloro-3-(3-piperidin-3-yl-indole-1-sulfonyl)-imidazo[1,2a]pyridine;
- 2-chloro-3-(3-piperidin-3-yl-indole-1-sulfonyl)benzo[d]imidazo[2,1-b]thiazole;
- 1-(4-isopropyl-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1Hpyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1-(5-chloro-thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1Hpyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;

- 1-(3-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1-(3,4-difluoro -benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1Hpyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1-(3-chloro-4-methyl-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1-(2-chloro-4-trifluoromethyl-benzenesulfonyl)-3-piperidin-3-yl-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 1-(2-naphthylenesulfonyl)-3- piperidin-3-yl-1H-pyrrolo[2,3b]pyridine;
- 1-(5-chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-3piperidin-3-yl-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine;
- 2-chloro-3-(3-piperidin-3-yl-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine-1-sulfonyl)-imidazo[1,2-a]pyridine;
- 2-chloro-3-(3-piperidin-3-yl-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine-1-sulfonyl)-benzo[d]imidazo[2,1-b]thiazole; and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.
- 20. (Currently Amended) A process for the preparation of a compound of formula If

$$R_2$$
 $(CR_3R_4)n$
 R_1
 SO_2R_5
(If)

wherein

Q is SO₂, CO, CONR₂₄, CSNR₂₅ or CH₂;

W is N or CR,;

X is N or CR, with the proviso that when W is N then X must be N;

Y is NR, or CR,R,,;

n is an integer of 1 [[or 2]];

Z is NR_{11} or $CR_{12}R_{13}$ with the proviso that when n is 1, Q is SO_2 CO or CH_2 and W is CR_6 then Z must be $CR_{12}R_{13}$ and with the further provisos that when Y is NR_8 then Z must be $CR_{12}R_{13}$ and at least one of Y and Z must be NR_8 or NR_{11} ;

- R_1 , R_2 and R_7 are each independently H, halogen, CN, OCO_2R_{14} , CO_2R_{15} , $CONR_{29}R_{30}$, $CNR_{16}NR_{17}R_{18}$, SO_mR_{19} , $NR_{20}R_{21}$, OR_{22} , COR_{23} or a C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_2 - C_6 alkynyl, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl, cycloheteroalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group each optionally substituted;
- R_3 , R_4 , R_9 , R_{10} , R_{12} and R_{13} are each independently H or an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl group;
- R_s is an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group;
- m is 0 or an integer of 1 or 2;
- R₆ is H, halogen, or an optionally substituted C₁-C₆alkyl, C,-C₆alkoxy, aryl or heteroaryl group;
- R_8 and R_{11} are each independently H, $CNR_{26}NR_{27}R_{28}$ or a C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl, cycloheteralkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group each optionally substituted;
- R_{14} , R_{15} , R_{22} and R_{23} are each independently H or an optionally substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl, cycloheteroalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group;
- R_{16} , R_{17} , R_{18} , R_{20} , R_{21} , R_{26} , R_{27} , R_{28} , R_{29} and R_{30} are each independently H or C_1 - C_4 alkyl;
- R_{19} is an optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group;
- R_{24} and R_{25} are each independently H or an optionally substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group; and $\underline{---}$ represents a single bond or a double bond which process comprises reacting a compound of formula IVa

$$R_2$$
 $(CR_3R_4)n$
 R_1

(IVa)

wherein W, X, Y, Z, n, R_1 , R_2 , R_3 and R_4 are as defined above with a sulfonyl chloride, R_5SO_2Cl , wherein R_5 is defined above in the presence of a base.